

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ АЛФАВИТ

Aa
[eɪ]*

Bb
[bi:]

Cc
[si:]

Dd
[di:]

Ee
[i:]

Ff
[ef]

Gg
[dʒi:]

Hh
[eɪtʃ]

Ii
[aɪ]

Jj
[dʒeɪ]

Kk
[keɪ]

Ll
[el]

Mm
[em]

Nn
[en]

Oo
[əʊ]

Pp
[pi:]

Qq
[kju:]

Rr
[ɑ:]

Ss
[es]

Tt
[ti:]

Uu
[ju:]

Vv
[vi:]

Ww
[ˈdʌblju:]

Xx
[eks]

Yy
[waɪ]

Zz
[zed]

* Объяснение знаков транскрипции см. на стр. 8.

ФОНЕТИКА

Звуки

Гласные

Монофтонги	Дифтонги
<p>Краткие</p> <p>[ɪ] big, started</p> <p>[ʌ] run, son</p> <p>[ɒ] hot, what</p> <p>[ʊ] put, wood</p> <p>[æ] bad, back</p> <p>[e] bed, breath</p> <p>[ə] again, teacher</p>	<p>[eɪ] play, great</p> <p>[aɪ] by, buy</p> <p>[ɔɪ] boy, spoil</p> <p>[əʊ] no, though</p> <p>[aʊ] now, house</p> <p>[ɪə] here, hear</p> <p>[eə] chair, where</p> <p>[ʊə] poor, sure</p>
<p>Долгие</p> <p>[i:] feet, these</p> <p>[ɑ:] car, heart</p> <p>[ɔ:] door, law</p> <p>[u:] moon, juice</p> <p>[ɜ:] bird, earth</p>	<p>Трифтонги</p> <p>[aɪə] fire, liar</p> <p>[aʊə] hour, tower</p> <p>[jʊə] during, mature</p> <p>[eɪə] player, greyer</p>

Согласные

Парные согласные		Непарные согласные
Глухие	Звонкие	
[p] put, happy	[b] ball, bed	[m] my, bomb
[f] foot, photo	[v] visit, live	[l] look, sell
[t] two, looked	[d] dog, played	[r] run, write
[k] cat, kind	[g] girl, mug	[n] run, knee
[s] sun, cell	[z] zoo, lends	[j] yes, opinion
[ʃ] she, session	[ʒ] pleasure, vision	[ŋ] song, ring
[tʃ] chair, future	[dʒ] jeans, gym	[h] hot, hand
[θ] thin, path	[ð] this, mother	[w] way, when

Правила чтения

Чтение ударных и безударных гласных

Aa
[eɪ]

Открытый слог (I тип чтения)

[eɪ]

plate, cake, pale, make

Закрытый слог (II тип чтения)

[æ]

bag, cat, fat, parrot

Но: [ɑ:] castle, past, staff

ar (III тип чтения)

[ɑ:]

farm, start, bar, carpet

are (IV тип чтения)

[eə]

care, share, dare, fanfare

В безударном слогe

[ə]

about, ago, balloon, forward

Aa

[eɪ]

air

[eə]
hair, chair

ay, ai

[eɪ]
play, sail

al; al+|; al+k

[ɔ:]
always, small, chalk

w+ar, w+a

[ɔ:]
warm, want, wasp
Ho: [eɪ] *waste, wage*

au(gh)

[ɔ:]
autumn, daughter

aw

[ɔ:]
law, saw, paw